Dynamics of Explosives Residues



Granular system



Swab/particle interaction Swab/binder interaction

Particle/particle interaction Particle/binder interaction Binder/binder interaction

Substrate/particle interaction Substrate/binder interaction

Surface Energies



New Proposed Schematic



New Proposed Schematic



New Proposed Schematic



Stress-Strain Results: Live C4 at 10mm/s



Stress-strain curve (with error regions) live C4 at 10mm/s compression rate. Axial images shown bottom and left; diametrical are top and right.

Live C4 Results



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) live C4 at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, 100mm/s compression rates.



Stress-strain curve for silica particles (40-150mesh) in PDMS (600,000 cSt viscosity) at 10mm/s compression rate.



Iveson, S. M., & Page, N. W. (2004). Brittle to Plastic Transition in the Dynamic Mechanical Behavior of Partially Saturated Granular Materials. *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, 71(4), 470–475.







Viscosity profiles









Viscosity profiles for simulated C-4 binder (top left) and simulated Semtex H (bottom left). Top right image is a simple schematics for binder viscosity effects in a granular mixture under applied force.

Viscous effects



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (40-150mesh) in PDMS at 10mm/s compression rate.

Strain rate effects



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (40-150mesh) in 289 Pa·s PDMS at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates.

Size and shape effects



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for monomodal silica particles (40-150mesh and 30-40 mesh), monomodal glass beads (50-70 mesh) and bimodal silica (75 wt% 30-40 mesh, 25 wt% >230 mesh and 50 wt% 30-40 mesh, 50 wt% >230 mesh) in simulated C4 binder, and live C4 at 10mm/s compression rate.



Peak flow stress values for simulated C4 for 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates. "Large" indicates the percent of granular particulate material from the 30-40mesh silica. The remaining "small" is >230mesh silica.

Live C4 Results



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) live C4 at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, 100mm/s compression rates.



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for live C-4 (left) and silica particles (40-150mesh) in simulated C-4 binder (right) at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates.



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for live C-4 (left) and silica particles (30-40mesh) in simulated C-4 binder (right) at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates.



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for live C-4 (left) and silica particles (50% from 30-40mesh silica, 50% from >230mesh silica) in simulated C-4 binder (right) at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates.

Summary and Next Steps

Comprehensive Approach to Compressive Behavior



Live Material Characterization

Complete

Evaluation of Slip/Peel Tester: Simulated Residue

Work ongoing

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The Beaudoin Bunch

Top: Leonid Miroshnik, Sean Fronczak, Jenny Laster, Darby Hoss, Andrew Parker Bottom: Aaron Harrison, Caitlin Schram, Myles Thomas, Melissa Sweat, Jordan Thorpe

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Supplemental slides



Peak flow stress values for simulated C4 against live C4 for 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates. "Large" indicates the percent of granular particulate material from the 30-40mesh silica. The remaining "small" is >230mesh silica.

Viscous effects



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (40-150mesh) in PDMS at 10mm/s (left) and 1mm/s (right) compression rates.

Viscous effects



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (40-150mesh) in PDMS at 10mm/s (left) and 100mm/s (right) compression rates.

Strain rate effects



Viscosity of simulated C-4 binder (left) and the associated granular stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (40-150mesh) in simulated C-4 binder at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates (right).



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (40-150mesh) in 289 Pa·s PDMS (left) compared with silica particles (40-150mesh) in simulated C-4 binder (right) at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates.



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (40-150mesh) in 29 Pa·s PDMS (left) compared with silica particles (40-150mesh) in simulated C-4 binder (right) at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates.



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for live C-4 (left) and silica particles (40-150mesh) in simulated C-4 binder (right) at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates.



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for live C-4 (left) and silica particles (75% from 30-40mesh silica, 25% from >230mesh silica) in simulated C-4 binder (right) at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates.



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (40-150mesh and 30-40 mesh) and glass beads (50-70 mesh) in 97 Pa·s PDMS at 1mm/s compression rate (left) and 10mm/s compression rate (right).



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (40-150mesh and 30-40 mesh) and glass beads (50-70 mesh) in 97 Pa·s PDMS at 10mm/s (left) and 100mm/s (right) compression rates.

Surface energy



Hamaker constants – within composite



Hamaker constants – particle/substrate



Hamaker constants – binder/substrate



Hamaker constants – swab/binder



Hamaker constants – substrate/composite



Hamaker constants – swab/composite



Hamaker constants – Swab/particle





Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (75 wt% 30-40mesh, 25wt% >230 mesh) in simulated C-4 binder at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates.



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (50 wt% 30-40mesh, 50wt% >230 mesh) in simulated C-4 binder at 1mm/s, 10mm/s, and 100mm/s compression rates.



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (100 wt% 30-40 mesh, 0 wt% >230 mesh; 75 wt% 30-40 mesh, 25 wt% >230 mesh; and 50 wt% 30-40 mesh, 50 wt% >230 mesh) in simulated C4 binder at 1mm/s compression rate.



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (100 wt% 30-40 mesh, 0 wt% >230 mesh; 75 wt% 30-40 mesh, 25 wt% >230 mesh; and 50 wt% 30-40 mesh, 50 wt% >230 mesh) in simulated C4 binder at 10mm/s compression rate.



Stress-strain curves (with error regions) for silica particles (100 wt% 30-40 mesh, 0 wt% >230 mesh; 75 wt% 30-40 mesh, 25 wt% >230 mesh; and 50 wt% 30-40 mesh, 50 wt% >230 mesh) in simulated C4 binder at 100mm/s compression rate.